

Finding Solutions to our Coastal Challenges Salem Sound Coastwatch 25th Anniversary Symposium

Eyes on The Coast

Barbara Warren

Salem Sound Coastwatch Executive Director MassBays Lower North Shore Regional Coordinator March 19, 2016



Report to the Community

Salt Marshes



Changes

Successes

Citizen Scientists Become The Local Stewardship Network.



Monitoring Salt Marshes

CZM – EPA – SSCW Protocol 1998 Affordable long-term data collection



Pre and Post Restoration







Monitoring Good Harbor Marsh



Reference Site for Eastern Point Restoration



Sea Level Rise? Creek Bank Collapse?



Same Site 7 years later!



Sea Level Rise? Creek Bank Collapse?



Same Site 10 years later!



Subtle Changes in Vegetation



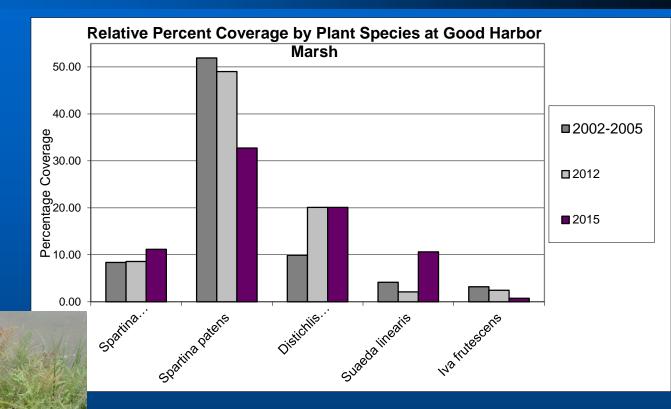
Loss of Iva frutescens (HIGH MARSH BUSH)

in the upper marsh at Good Harbor Marsh

Need to monitor for sea level rise



Good Harbor Marsh, Gloucester



Seeing Changes in Vegetation From 2002-2005; 2012; 2015

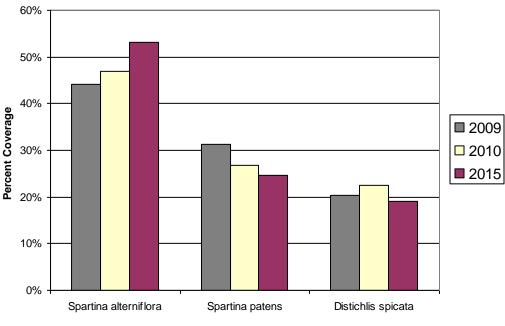
Increase in Spartina alterniflora & Suaeda linearis



Old Creek Marsh, Salem

Similar Changes in Vegetation in Salem from 2009 to 2015





Relative Percent Coverage by Plant Species at Old Creek Marsh, Salem State University

Less High Marsh Grasses; More Low Marsh Grass



Future Citizen Science

Need to Work Together to come up with Standard Methods

1. Sea level rise

Document marsh elevation, Vertical accretion or subsidence

2. Bank erosion

Begin measuring creek and selected ditch widths, bank slumping

3. Invasive Phragmites australis assessment

Map for signs of retreat



4. Salt Pannes